

راهنمای نویسندگان

اهداف فصلنامه

- تأمین منابع و مآخذ علمی و اطلاعاتی لازم برای پژوهشهای اقتصاد کشاورزی
- ارائه پیشنهادات و راهکارهای منبعث از مطالعات و پژوهشهای انجام شده در مؤسسه و خارج از مؤسسه در زمینه مسائل محوری و نیازهای اساسی و راهبردی توسعه کشاورزی
- برطرف کردن ضعف نهادهای مسئول توسعه کشاورزی در زمینه پژوهش
- ترویج و اشاعه علم اقتصاد کشاورزی و تبیین جایگاه آن در توسعه کشاورزی و توسعه ملی کشور
- تبیین جایگاه بخش کشاورزی و روستایی در توسعه ملی
- تشویق و ترغیب انجام پژوهشهای اقتصاد کشاورزی و توسعه در کشور
- ایجاد فضای علمی- پژوهشی مناسب برای تبادل اندیشه و نظریات متخصصان و دست اندرکاران بخش کشاورزی

- ایجاد تعامل علمی - پژوهشی بین دانشگاه و دستگاههای اجرایی ذیربط

شرایط پذیرش مقاله

۱. از نظر محتوا

- مقاله، دارای محتوای پژوهشی و ترجیحاً شامل مقدمه (طرح مسئله و هدف)، پیشینه تحقیق و مبانی نظری، روش تحقیق، نتایج و بحث و پیشنهادهای حاصل از پژوهش باشد.
- مقاله حاصل مطالعات، تجربه‌ها و پژوهشهای نویسنده باشد.
- عنوان مقاله باید منعکس کننده محتوای مقاله و تا حد ممکن موجز باشد.
- تنها مقالاتی پذیرفته می‌شوند که به لحاظ موضوعی و آمار و اطلاعات بروز باشند؛ بنابراین، پذیرش مقالات منوط به ماهیت موضوع و استفاده از آخرین آمار و اطلاعات خواهد بود.

۲. از نظر شکل ظاهری

- مقاله باید بر یک روی کاغذ A4 حداکثر در ۲۰ تا ۲۵ صفحه و با نرم افزار WordXP تایپ شود.
- برای حاشیه کاغذ و فاصله بین سطرها دست کم ۲ سانتی متر فاصله منظور گردد.
- مقاله باید همراه با چکیده فارسی و انگلیسی (حداکثر ۱۵۰ کلمه) و چند کلیدواژه موضوعی باشد.
- منابع مورد استفاده در متن باید در فهرست منابع به طور کامل و به ترتیب حروف الفبا تنظیم و در پایان مقاله آورده شود. در این فهرست ابتدا منابع فارسی و پس از آن منابع خارجی ذکر گردد.
- برای ذکر مآخذ در داخل متن ترتیب زیر رعایت شود:

الف) مطالب مورد استفاده از منابع، در صورتی که نقل قول مستقیم باشد، باید در داخل گیومه (علامت نقل قول: «») قرار گیرد و بلافاصله بعد از آنها چند مشخصه اصلی منبع مورد نظر (نام خانوادگی، سال انتشار، شماره صفحه) آورده شود. برای مثال: (اسمیت، ۱۹۸۰، ۶۵) یا (Smith, 1980, 65).

ب) برای سایر مطالبی که جنبه نقل قول غیر مستقیم دارد و یا نقل به معنی باشد، ذکر چند مشخصه کلی فوق، بدون استفاده از گیومه، ضروری است.

ج) اگر تعداد نویسندگان بیشتر از دو نفر باشد، فقط به نام نویسنده اول و سپس عبارت «و همکاران» اکتفا شود. مثال (اسمیت و همکاران، ۱۹۸۰، ۶۵) یا (Smith & et al., 1980, 65).

- برای تهیه فهرست منابع در پایان مقاله موارد زیر رعایت شود:

الف) در مورد کتاب:

نام خانوادگی و نام اولین نویسنده، نام و نام خانوادگی سایر نویسندگان، سال انتشار، عنوان کتاب، نام مترجم (در صورتی که ترجمه باشد)، نام ناشر و محل انتشار.

مثال: امید بیگی، اصغر (۱۳۷۴)، رهیافتهای تولید و فراوری گیاهان دارویی، انتشارات فکر روز، تهران.

ب) در مورد نشریه:

نام خانوادگی و نام اولین نویسنده، نام و نام خانوادگی سایر نویسندگان، سال انتشار، عنوان مقاله، نام مترجم (در صورتی که ترجمه باشد)، نام نشریه (با حروف خمیده)، جلد / سال، شماره و دامنه صفحات.

مثال: هژیر کیانی، کامییز و سیده شایسته واردی (۱۳۷۹)، بررسی ضریب اهمیت انرژی در تولید بخش کشاورزی ایران، فصلنامه اقتصاد کشاورزی و توسعه، سال هشتم، شماره ۳، ص ۴۱ تا ۴۱.

ج) در مورد پایان نامه:

نام خانوادگی و نام نویسنده، سال انتشار، عنوان پایان نامه، مقطع تحصیلی، نام دانشکده و دانشگاه.

- مقالات حاوی عکس، نمودار و جدول باید به طرق زیر فرستاده شود:

الف) نمودارها حتی المقدور به روش گرافیک کامپیوتری تهیه گردد؛ در غیر این صورت بروی صفحه شطرنجی گرافیکی بدقت رسم شود.

ب) بهتر است نسخه اصلی عکسها ارسال گردد.

ج) مناسبترین محل برای درج عکسها، نمودارها و جدولها انتخاب شود.

د) مأخذ تمامی جدولها ذکر گردد.

- نشانی کامل پستی، شماره تلفن، دورنگار و آدرس پست الکترونیکی (e-mail) نویسندگان بر روی صفحه اول مقاله درج شود.

تذکره ۱: صدور تأییدیه چاپ مقاله به هیچ وجه میسر نمی‌باشد، مگر آنکه مقاله به لحاظ علمی و ویراستاری مورد تأیید و در مراحل پایانی چاپ قرار گرفته باشد.

تذکره ۲: مقالات قبلاً در نشریه دیگری چاپ نشده یا برای چاپ به نشریات دیگر ارسال نگردیده باشد.

نحوه ارسال مقالات

۱. مقالات به نشانی دفتر فصلنامه و ترجیحاً با پست سفارشی و یا از طریق پست الکترونیک فرستاده شود.

۲. در صورت ارسال مقاله از طریق پست، ضروری است که مقاله بر روی دیسکت و یا لوح فشرده به همراه ۳ نسخه از مقاله به دفتر فصلنامه ارسال شود.

۳. نویسنده نسخه‌ای از مطالب ارسالی را نزد خود نگهداری نماید؛ زیرا مطالب اصلی، بازگردانده نمی‌شود.

قابل توجه نویسندگان محترم مقالات پژوهشی

تعیین کد JEL

مقالات منتشر شده در نشریات اقتصادی معمولاً بر اساس سیستم مورد استفاده در ژورنال ادبیات اقتصاد (-JEL- Journal Of Economic Literature) طبقه بندی می شوند. این ژورنال (JEL) توسط انجمن اقتصاد آمریکا منتشر می گردد و شامل مقالات و اطلاعاتی در خصوص جدیدترین کتابها و پایان نامه های منتشر شده می باشد. در این طبقه بندی 19 گروه عمده وجود دارد که هر کدام از آنها شامل تعدادی زیر گروه و زیر گروهها نیز دارای چندین زیر گروه دیگر است. طبقه بندی پیشگفته در پیوست قابل مشاهده و استفاده نویسندگان مقالات می باشد. بر این اساس ضروری است که نویسندگان قبل از ارسال مقاله به فصلنامه اقتصاد کشاورزی و توسعه نسبت به تعیین کد JEL مقاله خود و درج آن در چکیده و قبل از کلید واژه ها اقدام نمایند.

A - General Economics and Teaching

A1 - General Economics

A10 - General

A11 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists; Market for Economists

A12 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines

A13 - Relation of Economics to Social Values

A14 - Sociology of Economics

A19 - Other

A2 - Economics Education and Teaching of Economics

A20 - General

A21 - Pre-college

A22 - Undergraduate

A23 - Graduate

A29 - Other

A3 - Collective Works

A30 - General

A31 - Collected Writings of Individuals ●

A32 - Volumes ●

A33 - Handbooks ●

A39 - Other ●

B - Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology

B0 - General

B00 - General

B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925

B10 - General

B11 - Preclassical

B12 - Classical

B13 - Neoclassical through 1925

B14 - Socialist; Marxist

B15 - Historical; Institutional

B16 - History of Economic Thought: Quantitative and Mathematical

B19 - Other

B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925

B20 - General

B21 - Microeconomics

B22 - Macroeconomics

B23 - History of Economic Thought: Econometrics; Quantitative and Mathematical Studies

B24 - Socialist; Marxist; Sraffian

B25 - Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary; Austrian

B29 - Other

B3 - History of Thought: Individuals

B30 - General

B31 - Individuals

B32 - Obituaries

B4 - Economic Methodology

B40 - General

B41 - Economic Methodology

B49 - Other

B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches

B50 - General

B51 - Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian

B52 - Institutional; Evolutionary

B53 - Austrian

B54 - Feminist Economics

B59 - Other

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C - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods

C0 - General

C00 - General

C01 - Econometrics

C02 - Mathematical Methods

C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: General

C10 - General

C11 - Bayesian Analysis

C12 - Hypothesis Testing

C13 - Estimation
C14 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods
C15 - Simulation Methods
C16 - Specific Distributions
C19 - Other
C2 - Single Equation Models; Single Variables

C20 - General
C21 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models
C22 - Time-Series Models
C23 - Models with Panel Data
C24 - Truncated and Censored Models
C25 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
C29 - Other
C3 - Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models

C30 - General
C31 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models
C32 - Time-Series Models
C33 - Models with Panel Data
C34 - Truncated and Censored Models
C35 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
C39 - Other
C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics

C40 - General
C41 - Duration Analysis
C42 - Survey Methods
C43 - Index Numbers and Aggregation
C44 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
C45 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
C46 - Specific Distributions
C49 - Other
C5 - Econometric Modeling

C50 - General
C51 - Model Construction and Estimation
C52 - Model Evaluation and Selection
C53 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
C59 - Other
C6 - Mathematical Methods and Programming

C60 - General
C61 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
C62 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
C63 - Computational Techniques
C65 - Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools
C67 - Input–Output Models
C68 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
C69 - Other
C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory

C70 - General
C71 - Cooperative Games
C72 - Noncooperative Games
C73 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games; Evolutionary Games; Repeated Games
C78 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
C79 - Other
C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs

C80 - General
C81 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data
C82 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data

C87 - Econometric Software
C88 - Other Computer Software
C89 - Other
C9 - Design of Experiments

C90 - General
C91 - Laboratory, Individual Behavior
C92 - Laboratory, Group Behavior
C93 - Field Experiments
C99 - Other

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D - Microeconomics
D0 - General

D00 - General
D01 - Microeconomic Behavior: Underlying Principles
D02 - Institutions: Design, Formation, and Operations
D1 - Household Behavior and Family Economics

D10 - General
D11 - Consumer Economics: Theory
D12 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
D13 - Household Production and Intrahousehold Allocation
D14 - Personal Finance
D18 - Consumer Protection
D19 - Other
D2 - Production and Organizations

D20 - General
D21 - Firm Behavior
D23 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
D24 - Production; Cost; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
D29 - Other
D3 - Distribution

D30 - General
D31 - Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions
D33 - Factor Income Distribution
D39 - Other
D4 - Market Structure and Pricing

D40 - General
D41 - Perfect Competition
D42 - Monopoly
D43 - Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
D44 - Auctions
D45 - Rationing; Licensing
D46 - Value Theory
D49 - Other
D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium

D50 - General
D51 - Exchange and Production Economies
D52 - Incomplete Markets
D53 - Financial Markets
D57 - Input–Output Tables and Analysis
D58 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
D59 - Other
D6 - Welfare Economics

D60 - General
D61 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost–Benefit Analysis
D62 - Externalities
D63 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
D64 - Altruism
D69 - Other
D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making

D70 - General
D71 - Social Choice; Clubs;

Committees; Associations
D72 - Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
D73 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption
D74 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances
D78 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
D79 - Other
D8 - Information, Knowledge, and Uncertainty

D80 - General
D81 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
D82 - Asymmetric and Private Information
D83 - Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge; Communication; Belief
D84 - Expectations; Speculations
D85 - Network Formation and Analysis: Theory
D86 - Economics of Contract: Theory
D87 - Neuroeconomics
D89 - Other
D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth

D90 - General
D91 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
D92 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
D99 - Other

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E - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics
E0 - General

E00 - General
E01 - Measurement and Data on National Income and Product Accounts and Wealth
E1 - General Aggregative Models

E10 - General
E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
E13 - Neoclassical
E17 - Forecasting and Simulation
E19 - Other
E2 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment

E20 - General
E21 - Consumption; Saving; Wealth
E22 - Capital; Investment; Capacity
E23 - Production
E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Intergenerational Income Distribution
E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
E26 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy
E27 - Forecasting and Simulation
E29 - Other
E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles

E30 - General
E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles
E37 - Forecasting and Simulation
E39 - Other
E4 - Money and Interest Rates

E40 - General
E41 - Demand for Money
E42 - Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System

E43 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy

E47 - Forecasting and Simulation

E49 - Other

E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit

E50 - General

E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers

E52 - Monetary Policy

E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies

E59 - Other

E6 - Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook

E60 - General

E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination

E62 - Fiscal Policy

E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization

E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy

E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes

E66 - General Outlook and Conditions

E69 - Other

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F - International Economics

F0 - General

F00 - General

F01 - Global Outlook

F02 - International Economic Order

F1 - Trade

F10 - General

F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade

F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies

F13 - Trade Policy; International Trade Organizations

F14 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade

F15 - Economic Integration

F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions

F17 - Trade Forecasting and Simulation

F18 - Trade and Environment

F19 - Other

F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business

F20 - General

F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements

F22 - International Migration

F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business

F24 - Remittances

F29 - Other

F3 - International Finance

F30 - General

F31 - Foreign Exchange

F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements

F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions

F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems

F35 - Foreign Aid

F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
F37 - International Finance Forecasting and Simulation
F39 - Other
F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

F40 - General
F41 - Open Economy Macroeconomics
F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission
F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies
F47 - Forecasting and Simulation
F49 - Other
F5 - International Relations and International Political Economy

F50 - General
F51 - International Conflicts; Negotiations; Sanctions
F52 - National Security; Economic Nationalism
F53 - International Agreements and Observance; International Organizations
F54 - Colonialism; Imperialism; Postcolonialism
F55 - International Institutional Arrangements ●
F59 - International Relations and International Political Economy: Other

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G - Financial Economics
G0 - General

G00 - General
G1 - General Financial Markets

G10 - General
G11 - Portfolio Choice; Investment Decisions

G12 - Asset Pricing; Trading volume; Bond Interest Rates
G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
G14 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
G15 - International Financial Markets
G18 - Government Policy and Regulation
G19 - Other
G2 - Financial Institutions and Services

G20 - General
G21 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Micro Finance Institutions; Mortgages
G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies
G23 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions
G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage; Rating Agencies
G28 - Government Policy and Regulation
G29 - Other
G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance

G30 - General
G31 - Capital Budgeting; Fixed Investment and Inventory Studies
G32 - Financing Policy; Financial Risk and Risk Management; Capital and Ownership Structure
G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation
G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance
G35 - Payout Policy
G38 - Government Policy and Regulation
G39 - Other

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H - Public Economics
H0 - General

H00 - General
H1 - Structure and Scope of Government

H10 - General
H11 - Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government
H19 - Other
H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue

H20 - General
H21 - Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
H22 - Incidence
H23 - Externalities; Redistributive Effects; Environmental Taxes and Subsidies
H24 - Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies
H25 - Business Taxes and Subsidies
H26 - Tax Evasion
H27 - Other Sources of Revenue
H29 - Other
H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents

H30 - General
H31 - Household
H32 - Firm
H39 - Other
H4 - Publicly Provided Goods

H40 - General
H41 - Public Goods
H42 - Publicly Provided Private Goods
H43 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
H44 - Publicly Provided Goods: Mixed Markets
H49 - Other
H5 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies

H50 - General
H51 - Government Expenditures and Health
H52 - Government Expenditures and Education
H53 - Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
H54 - Infrastructures; Other Public Investment and Capital Stock
H55 - Social Security and Public Pensions
H56 - National Security and War
H57 - Procurement
H59 - Other
H6 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt

H60 - General
H61 - Budget; Budget Systems
H62 - Deficit; Surplus
H63 - Debt; Debt Management
H68 - Forecasts of Budgets, Deficits, and Debt
H69 - Other
H7 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations

H70 - General
H71 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H72 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures
H73 - Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
H74 - State and Local Borrowing
H75 - State and Local Government: Health, Education, and Welfare
H76 - State and Local Government: Other Expenditure Categories
H77 - Intergovernmental Relations; Federalism;

Secession

H79 - Other

H8 - Miscellaneous Issues

H80 - General

**H81 - Governmental Loans,
Loan Guarantees, Credits, and
Grants ●**

H82 - Governmental Property

H83 - Public Administration

**H87 - International Fiscal
Issues; International Public
Goods**

H89 - Other

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I - Health, Education, and Welfare

I0 - General

I00 - General

I1 - Health

I10 - General

**I11 - Analysis of Health Care
Markets**

I12 - Health Production

**I18 - Government Policy;
Regulation; Public Health**

I19 - Other

I2 - Education

I20 - General

I21 - Analysis of Education

I22 - Educational Finance

**I23 - Higher Education
Research Institutions**

I28 - Government Policy

I29 - Other

I3 - Welfare and Poverty

I30 - General

I31 - General Welfare

**I32 - Measurement and
Analysis of Poverty**

**I38 - Government Policy;
Provision and Effects of
Welfare Programs**

I39 - Other

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**J - Labor and Demographic
Economics**

J0 - General

J00 - General

**J01 - Labor Economics:
General**

**J08 - Labor Economics
Policies**

J1 - Demographic Economics

J10 - General

**J11 - Demographic Trends and
Forecasts**

**J12 - Marriage; Marital
Dissolution; Family Structure;
Domestic Abuse ●**

**J13 - Fertility; Family
Planning; Child Care;
Children; Youth**

**J14 - Economics of the Elderly;
Economics of the
Handicapped**

**J15 - Economics of Minorities
and Races; Non-labor
Discrimination**

**J16 - Economics of Gender;
Non-labor Discrimination**

**J17 - Value of Life; Forgone
Income**

J18 - Public Policy

J19 - Other

**J2 - Demand and Supply of
Labor**

J20 - General

**J21 - Labor Force and
Employment, Size, and
Structure**

**J22 - Time Allocation and
Labor Supply**

J23 - Labor Demand

**J24 - Human Capital; Skills;
Occupational Choice; Labor
Productivity**

**J26 - Retirement; Retirement
Policies**

**J28 - Safety; Job Satisfaction;
Related Public Policy**

J29 - Other

**J3 - Wages, Compensation,
and Labor Costs**

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J32 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions
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L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets
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L15 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility
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N10 - General, International, or Comparative

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N17 - Africa; Oceania

N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions

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N21 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N22 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–

N23 - Europe: Pre-1913

N24 - Europe: 1913–

N25 - Asia including Middle East

N26 - Latin America; Caribbean

N27 - Africa; Oceania

N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, and Wealth

N30 - General, International, or Comparative ●

N31 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913 ●

N32 - U.S.; Canada: 1913- ●

N33 - Europe: Pre-1913 ●

N34 - Europe: 1913- ●

N35 - Asia including Middle East ●

N36 - Latin America; Caribbean ●

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N4 - Government, War, Law, and Regulation

N40 - General, International, or Comparative

N41 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N42 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–

N43 - Europe: Pre-1913

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N55 - Asia including Middle East

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N6 - Manufacturing and Construction

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Rural Analyses

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P13 - Cooperative Enterprises

P14 - Property Rights

P16 - Political Economy

P17 - Performance and Prospects

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P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies

P20 - General

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Congestion; Safety and
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